CBCS SCHEME

USN | | | | | | | | | | |

18ME61

Sixth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, July/August 2022
Finite Element Methods

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 100

Note: ***Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.***

Module-1

1 a. Explain steps in finite element method. **(10 Marks)**

b. Explain simplex, complex and multiplex elements. **(10 Marks)**

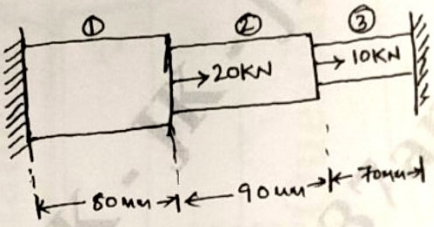
OR

2 a. Explain node numbering scheme. **(10 Marks)**

b. Obtain the shape functions for linear one dimension elements. **(10 Marks)**

Module-2

3 For the bar shown in Fig Q3, find the nodal displacements, stress in the middle portion and left support reaction.



$E_1 = 70$ GPa
$E_2 = 105$ GPa
$E_3 = 200$ GPa
$A_1 = 900$ mm^2
$A_2 = 400$ mm^2
$A_3 = 200$ mm^2

Fig Q3 **(20 Marks)**

OR

4 A four bar truss element as shown in Fig Q4, determine nodal displacement and stress in each element. Area = 100mm^2 E = 2×10^5 N/mm^2

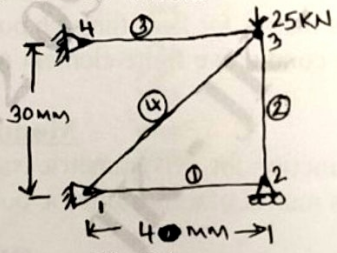


Fig Q4 **(20 Marks)**

Module-3

5 For the beam and loading shown in Fig Q5, determine mine the slopes at 2 and 3.

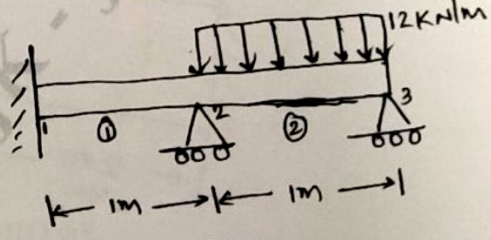


Fig Q5

Take : E = 200 GPa, I = 4×10^6mm^4 **(20 Marks)**

OR

6 A bar of circular cross section having a diameter 50mm is firmly fixed at its ends. It is subjected to torque as shown in Fig Q6. Determine the angle of twist and shear stress. Take $G = 7 \times 10^4$ N/mm^2, $E = 2 \times 10^5$ N/mm^2.

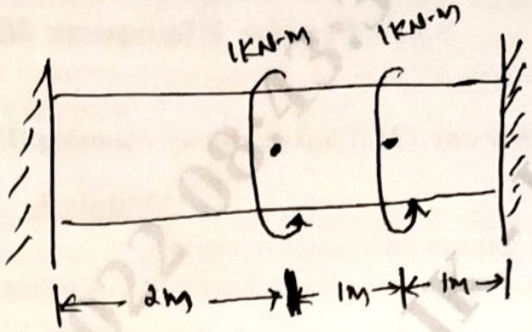
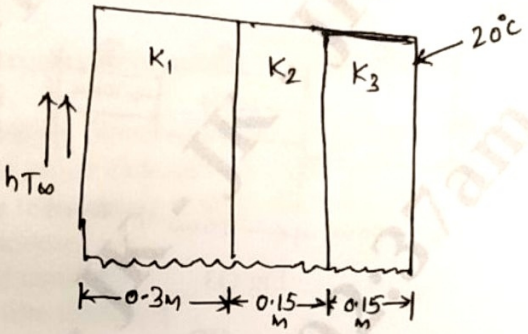


Fig Q6 **(20 Marks)**

Module-4

7 A composite wall consists of three materials, as shown in Fig Q7. The outer temperature is $T_0 = 20°C$, convective heat transfer takes place on the inner surface of the wall with $T_\infty = 800°C$ and $h = 25 W/m^2°C$. Determine the temperature distribution in the wall.



$K_1 = 20 W/m°C$
$K_2 = 30 W/m°C$
$K_3 = 50 W/m°C$

Fig Q7 **(20 Marks)**

OR

8 a. Derive stiffness matrix for flow through porous medium. **(10 Marks)**

b. Derive 1D heat conductive finite element matrix using variational method. **(10 Marks)**

Module-5

9 a. Derive shape function for axisymmetric triangular element. **(10 Marks)**

b. Derive stiffness matrix of axisymmetric bodies with triangular element. **(10 Marks)**

OR

10 For the stepped bar shown in Fig Q10, determine the Eigen values and Eigen vectors. Take $A_1 = 400mm^2$, $A_2 = 200mm^2$, $\rho = 7850$ kg/m^3, $E = 200GPa$.

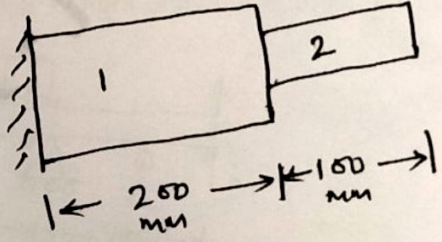


Fig Q10 **(20 Marks)**

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